## **COURSE OUTLINE**

# (1) GENERAL

SCHOOL	School of Science				
ACADEMIC UNIT	Physics				
LEVEL OF STUDIES	Undergraduate				
COURSE CODE	10EK502	SEMESTER 7			
COURSE TITLE	PHYSICS OF MOLECULES AND NANOMATERIALS				
INDEPENDENT TEACHING ACTIVITIES  if credits are awarded for separate components of the course, e.g. lectures, laboratory exercises, etc. If the credits are awarded for the whole of the course, give the weekly teaching hours and the total credits			WEEKLY TEACHING HOURS	i	CREDITS
Lectures (theory and exercises)		4		6	
COURSE TYPE general background, special background, specialised general knowledge, skills development	Specialized				
PREREQUISITE COURSES:	No				
LANGUAGE OF INSTRUCTION and EXAMINATIONS:	Greek				
IS THE COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS	Yes, in the English language for Erasmus students				
COURSE WEBSITE (URL)	https://eclass.uoa.gr/courses/PHYS235/				

#### (2) LEARNING OUTCOMES

#### **Learning outcomes**

The course learning outcomes, specific knowledge, skills and competences of an appropriate level, which the students will acquire with the successful completion of the course are described.

Consult Appendix A

- Description of the level of learning outcomes for each qualifications cycle, according to the Qualifications Framework of the European Higher Education Area
- Descriptors for Levels 6, 7 & 8 of the European Qualifications Framework for Lifelong Learning and Appendix B
- Guidelines for writing Learning Outcomes

The course offers to the student the necessary knowledge for the understanding of basic concepts of physics of molecules and nanomaterials with emphasis on fundamental aspects of molecular bonding and molecular spectra as well as the electronic structure of nanomaterials (graphene and carbon nanotubes). With the completion of the course the student is able to:

- Apply the adiabatic Born-Oppenheimer approximation in order to determine the electronic structure of the hydrogen molecule-ion and hydrogen molecule using molecular orbital (linear combination of atomic orbitals –LCAO) and valence bond theories.
- Analyze the electronic structure (energy diagrams, bonding-antibonding molecular orbitals and terms, HOMO-LUMO, bond order and spin) of diatomic and polyatomic molecules and construct the sp<sup>n</sup> hybrid orbitals.
- Describe analytically nuclear motion (rotation, vibration) in diatomic molecules taking into
  account the effects of centrifugal distortion and anharmonicity and analyze the corresponding
  molecular spectra (rotational, vibrational and vibration-rotation) in order to calculate
  experimentally physical quantities of the molecules, such as the moment of inertia and
  equilibrium bond length.
- Distinguish the fine structure of electronic transitions due to vibrations-rotations and the spectral intensity variation based on the Franck-Condon principle.
- Apply the tight binding method to calculate the energy band structure of one-dimensional chain of atoms, polycatelyne and graphene ( $\pi$  and  $\sigma$  energy bands, linear energy dispersion relation, density of states).
- Describe the electronic band structure of carbon nanotubes (direct-reciprocal lattice, 1<sup>st</sup>
  Brillouin zone, zone folding-energy dispersion relation, metallic condition) classify them to
  metals and semiconductors according to their structural characteristics. Also, distinguish the
  density of states (Van Hove anomalies) of metallic and semiconducting nanotubes and the
  corresponding electronic transitions in relation to their diameter.

#### **General Competences**

Taking into consideration the general competences that the degree-holder must acquire (as these appear in the Diploma Supplement and appear below), at which of the following does the course aim?

Search for, analysis and synthesis of data and information, with the use of the necessary technology

Adapting to new situations Decision-making

Working independently

Team work

Working in an international environment
Working in an interdisciplinary environment

Production of new research ideas

Project planning and management
Respect for difference and multiculturalism
Respect for the natural environment

Showing social, professional and ethical responsibility and

sensitivity to gender issues Criticism and self-criticism

Production of free, creative and inductive thinking

..... Others...

The course aims at the following general competences:

- Search for, analysis and synthesis of data and information, with the use of the necessary technology
- Working independently
- Analytical and synthetic thinking
- Critical thinking
- Problem solving

### (3) SYLLABUS

- Electronic structure of molecules, molecular binding, the hydrogen molecule, diatomic and polyatomic molecules (molecular orbitals, valence bond method), molecular orbitals hybridization and delocalization.
- Molecular spectroscopy, vibrational and rotational spectra of diatomic and polyatomic molecules, electronic transitions, Frank-Condon principle.
- Physics of nanomaterials, electronic structure of graphene and carbon nanotubes, electronic transitions, van Hove singularities.
- Imaging methods for nanomaterials, atomic force microscopy, tunneling microscopy, near-field optical microscopy.

# (4) TEACHING and LEARNING METHODS - EVALUATION

DELIVERY	Face-to-face  Live streaming (distance learning in special circumstances)			
Face-to-face, Distance learning, etc.				
USE OF INFORMATION AND	Yes			
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY				
Use of ICT in teaching, laboratory education,	Electronic communication with the students using ICT (Information and Communications Technology) Computer-aided lectures, use of Overhead Projectors,			
communication with students				
	eclass platform			
TEACHING METHODS	Activity	Semester workload		
The manner and methods of teaching are	Lectures	39		
described in detail.  Lectures, seminars, laboratory practice,	Tutorials	13		
fieldwork, study and analysis of bibliography,	Individual Study/ Study and	50		
tutorials, placements, clinical practice, art	Analysis of bibliography /			
workshop, interactive teaching, educational visits, project, essay writing, artistic creativity,	Preparation			
etc.	Writing reports/ essays	45		
	Exams	3		
The student's study hours for each learning activity are given as well as the hours of non-				
directed study according to the principles of the	Course Total 150			
ECTS				
STUDENT PERFORMANCE				
EVALUATION				
Description of the evaluation procedure	Final written exams in Greek (90%)			
Language of evaluation, methods of evaluation,	Writing essays (10%)			
summative or conclusive, multiple choice				
questionnaires, short-answer questions, open- ended questions, problem solving, written work,				
essay/report, oral examination, public				
presentation, laboratory work, clinical				
examination of patient, art interpretation, other				
Specifically-defined evaluation criteria are				
given, and if and where they are accessible to				
students.				

### (5) ATTACHED BIBLIOGRAPHY

### - Suggested bibliography:

- Notes «Introduction to Molecular Physics», M. Calamiotou, NKUA, 1992, Athens
- Molecular Quantum Mechanics, P.S. Atkins, Editions PAPAZISI, 1999, Athens
- Solid State Physics, H. Ibach, H. Luth, Editions P. & S. ZITI 2011, Thessaloniki
- M. Karplus, R. N. Porter, Atoms and Molecules: An Introduction for Students of Physical Chemistry, W. A. Benjamin, 1970.
- C. N. Banwell, Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, McGraw-Hill, 1994.
- R. Saito, M. S. Dresselhaus, G. Dresselhaus, Physical Properties of Carbon Nanotubes, London: Imperial College Press, 1998.
- S. Reich, C. Thomsen, J. Maultzsch, Carbon Nanotubes: Basic Concepts and Physical Properties, Wiley-VCH, Berlin, 2004.
- H. Rasa, Graphene Nanoelectronics. Metrology, Synthesis, Properties and Applications, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012.